

### **Semester III**

### **Indo-Aryan Linguistics II and Bengali Linguistics II**

### **Code – C3**

### **Indo-Aryan Linguistics II**

#### **Module II**

**(20+5 Marks)**

Morphology: Development of Number, case and case-terminations OIA to NIA. Innovations in Indo-Aryan: its beginnings.

Development of verbal systems from OIA to NIA (tense, mood, number; person).

Nominalization: from OIA to NIA: NIA innovations of verbal systems,

Indo-Aryan Lexicon: Its historical development.

#### **References**

Beames, J. 1872-79 (reprinted 1970). A Comparative Grammar of the Modern Aryan Languages.

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Bloch, J. 1970. The Formation of the Marathi Language. (English translation by Dev Raj Chanana). Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass.

Chatterji, S.K. 1926. The Origin and Development of the Bengali Language. Calcutta: Calcutta University Press.

Chatterji, S.K. 1960. Indo-Aryan and Hindi. Calcutta: Firma KLM

Grierson, G.A. 1931-33. On the Modern Indo-Aryan Vernaculars. Indian Antiquary [???

Hoernle, A.F. 1880. A Comparative Grammar of the Gaudian Languages. London: Rubner. (Reprinted 1991. Asian Educational Services, New Delhi).

Tessitory, 1916. Notes on the Grammar of Old Western Rajasthani. Indian Antiquary. Bombay: Indian Antiquary Publication.

Thumb, A. 1953. Handbuch des Sanskrit. Heidelberg: Carl Winter.

Turner, R.L. 1972. Comparative Dictionary of the Indo-Aryan Languages. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Turner, R.L. 1975. Collected Papers 1912-1973. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

## **Bengal Linguistics II**

### **Module -2**

**(20+5 Marks)**

Nominal system in Bengali----- diachronic study of Number and Gender; Development of case system--- origin of case endings; Bengali postpositions; Post positional affixes; Diachronic analysis of Bengali personal pronouns; Diachronic study of the verbal system in Bengali; Origin and classification of Bengali verb roots; Basic ideas about Tense, Person, Number and Moods in Bengali; Sources of verbal endings; Compound verb and compound tense.

### **References**

- Basu, D. N. 1975. The Modern Principles and History of the Bengali Language (Bamla Bhasar Adhunikattva O Itikatha). Calcutta: Puthipatra.
- Basu, D. N. 1976. Functional Analysis of Old Bengali Structures. Calcutta: Basudha.
- Bykova, E.M. 1981. The Bengali Language. Moscow: Nauka.
- Chatterji, S.K. 1921 .A Brief Sketch of Bengali Phonetics. London: University of London.
- Chatterji, S.K. 1928.A Bengali Phonetic Reader. London: School of Oriental Studies.
- Chatterji, S.K.1974. An Introduction to Bengali Linguistics (Bamla Bhasatattver Bhumika). 8th edn. Calcutta: Calcutta University Press.
- Chatterji, S.K. 1979. The Origin and Development of the Bengali Language. Calcutta: Rupa.(reprint)
- Majumdar, P. C.1992. Development of the Bengali Language (Bamla Bhasa Parikrama). Vol I. Calcutta: Deys.
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- Sen, S. 1987. The History of Language (Bhasar Itivrta). Calcutta: Eastern. 12th edition. (Calcutta: Ananda 1996)
- Sen, S.K 1971. Proto-New-Indo-Aryan. Calcutta: Eastern.
- Shahidullah, M. 1973. History of the Bengali Language (Bamla Bhasar Itivrta). Dacca: Renaissance Printers.